

## FREE RESOURCES FOR INTERNET RESEARCH

Site	URL	Especially Useful for...	Comments
Google Books	<a href="http://books.google.com">http://books.google.com</a>	Any books, magazines (collected and bound), government documents, and other papers published before 1923.	Make good use of "Search Tools" to focus results. Go beyond academic books to consider cookbooks, sales catalogs, even home journals.
Many Books	<a href="http://manybooks.net">http://manybooks.net</a>	Full-text books out of copyright (from Project Gutenberg). Great for memoirs.	The genre-based search is convenient. The books are formatted for all ereaders—nice for reading them in their entirety.
Project Gutenberg Australia	<a href="http://gutenberg.net.au">http://gutenberg.net.au</a>	Full text books out of Australian copyright, including most authors who died before 1955.	Authors are grouped well, and there are great Australian resources (not surprisingly). Unfortunately, the formatting choices are more limited than at ManyBooks.
Open Library	<a href="http://openlibrary.org">http://openlibrary.org</a>	Some full-text books that are still in copyright can be "borrowed" digitally.	When doing a search, click "Only show ebooks" and choose "accessible books." Books with green icons are sources unique to site.
Bartleby	<a href="http://www.bartleby.com">http://www.bartleby.com</a>	Great books online—literature, literature analysis, collections, and writing tools.	This site does link to others, but it also has useful indices by author, title, and subject.
<i>New York Times</i> Archive	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/ref/membercenter/nytarchive.html">http://www.nytimes.com/ref/membercenter/nytarchive.html</a>	Pre-1923 & post-1980 full text articles from the <i>New York Times</i> . There may be a limit, which you can avoid through incognito mode or by deleting your cookies.	Choose "Search the Article Archive" for either of the collections. On the left sidebar are choices to restrict by date & type. You will have to "download a high-resolution PDF."
Library of Congress Chronicling America	<a href="http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov">http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov</a>	Newspapers from all over the United States from the years 1836-1922. Ethnic papers.	You can narrow parameters by state or year, and there's an advanced search page, too.
Fulton History	<a href="http://www.fultonhistory.com">http://www.fultonhistory.com</a>	Historical newspapers published in New York, US, & Canada between 1795-2007.	No date search, so use Google Advanced Search for this domain (see below) & use "numbers ranging from" box for years.
The New York Public Library	<a href="http://www.nypl.org">http://www.nypl.org</a> (Some services may require membership.)	Manuscripts, photographs, newspapers, and other written archives, especially but not limited to New York history. Ethnic and international collections, too.	Click "Research" then "collections." There is a selection of choices: a searchable archive, a digital collection to browse, a photograph collection, & a newspaper database.
Library of Congress General Collection	<a href="http://www.loc.gov">http://www.loc.gov</a> <a href="http://www.loc.gov/jukebox">http://www.loc.gov/jukebox</a>	Photos, recordings, maps, and film—both in curated collections and searchable. Also: National Jukebox & audio recordings!	There are advanced search parameters along the left sidebar once you choose a section of the collection and pick the "search" tab.
National Archives Catalog	<a href="http://catalog.archives.gov">http://catalog.archives.gov</a>	Photographs, documents, images, and videos—including the armed services, presidential libraries, and general records.	There are many ways to narrow your search by type, date, & creator. (Also, try looking for other countries' archives, as relevant.)
Making of America Collection	<a href="http://collections.library.cornell.edu/moa_new">http://collections.library.cornell.edu/moa_new</a> <a href="http://quod.lib.umich.edu/m/moagrp">http://quod.lib.umich.edu/m/moagrp</a>	Late nineteenth century US historical sources.	Shared by Cornell and University of Michigan Libraries. Start at either site.
Digital Library Directory	<a href="http://www.digitallibrarydirectory.com">http://www.digitallibrarydirectory.com</a>	Directory of collections on every topic.	Use search bar or click on gray banner at top to open up search limitation parameters.

All materials from the "The History Games: Using Real Events to Write the Best Fiction in Any Genre" workshop by Jennifer Hallock, author of Sugar Sun historical romance series. Find out more at [www.jenniferhallock.com](http://www.jenniferhallock.com)

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Internet History Sourcebooks	<a href="https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu">https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu</a> <a href="https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/ihsp-travelers.asp">https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/ihsp-travelers.asp</a>	Important historical primary source documents but also has travelers' accounts!	Can use search bar but need to narrow results ("website"). Or can browse special collections.
The Black Vault	<a href="http://www.theblackvault.com">http://www.theblackvault.com</a>	Declassified government documents. Good for paranormal or suspense backstory. (Also: search NSA, CIA, and DIA archives.)	Choose "declassified documents." Browse by category or use the simple search field.
Family Search	<a href="http://familysearch.org">http://familysearch.org</a>	Detailed family & ancestral archives.	Choose "search," and pick "records."
The Metropolitan Museum of Art	<a href="http://www.metmuseum.org">http://www.metmuseum.org</a>	Artifacts: clothing, weapons, accessories, & artwork from around the world.	Use the search toolbar at the top. After that, clicking the "art" radio button at the left will filter out the junk.
The Victoria and Albert Museum	<a href="http://www.vam.ac.uk">http://www.vam.ac.uk</a>	Artifacts: clothing, armor, weapons, accessories, and artwork from all over the world (with special emphasis on the areas of the former British Empire).	Choose "collections" at the top. There will be a "search the collections" toolbar at the bottom of this page. Find "more search options" (by date, etc.) at the top and—once you click search—advanced parameters on the left side.
Science Museum	<a href="http://www.sciencemuseum.org.uk">http://www.sciencemuseum.org.uk</a>	Artifacts, photos, and videos related to the history of science.	Choose "online science" from the top toolbar, and then click on "explore our collections." Be sure to choose from the options: stories, objects, people, or video/audio.
The British Museum	<a href="http://www.britishmuseum.org">http://www.britishmuseum.org</a>	Artifacts: clothing, armor, weapons, accessories, and artwork from all over the world (with special emphasis on the areas of the former British Empire).	Choose "research" along the top to get to the academic "search the collection" dialog box. Put in your terms and press "search." After that, if you select "advanced search options," you get as many as you might ever want.
National Women's History Museum	<a href="http://www.nwhm.org">http://www.nwhm.org</a>	Photographs, essays, and statistics on exhibit themes.	There are great online exhibits here & they can be searched using the dialog at the top.
The State Hermitage Museum	<a href="http://www.hermitagemuseum.org">http://www.hermitagemuseum.org</a>	Artifacts: clothing, weapons, accessories, & artwork from around the world (with special emphasis on Russia and Eastern Europe).	Choose "Explore the Hermitage" to search the collection. After your input, if you choose "show additional search fields" you get plenty.
Various sewing patterns sites	<a href="http://atthesignofthegoldenscissors.com">http://atthesignofthegoldenscissors.com</a> <a href="http://sensibility.com/blog/patterns">http://sensibility.com/blog/patterns</a> <a href="http://www.vintageconnection.net">http://www.vintageconnection.net</a> <a href="http://www.pastpatterns.com">http://www.pastpatterns.com</a> <a href="http://www.voguefabricsstore.com">http://www.voguefabricsstore.com</a> <a href="http://www.oldpatterns.com">http://www.oldpatterns.com</a>	Find original and recreated sewing patterns for historical clothing. Wear it yourself to really know how your characters felt. Patterns from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries are more abundant.	Sites vary, and these are just a few of those available. Also use newspaper searches (see above) to find out what products were for sale in the time when you are writing.
More art museums online	<a href="http://mason.gmu.edu/~montecin/museum.htm">http://mason.gmu.edu/~montecin/museum.htm</a>	Hypertext links to more museums.	Though this was last updated in 2003, it has some other great choices.
Google Cultural Institute	<a href="http://www.google.com/culturalinstitute">http://www.google.com/culturalinstitute</a>	Artwork, photos, and videos that you cannot find in other online collections.	A site redesign has made searching a little more cumbersome, but the site has great items. You cannot download any photos, only screen capture. I won't tell.

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Google Scholar	<a href="http://scholar.google.com">http://scholar.google.com</a>	Articles, theses, abstracts, reports, court documents, case law, and some books.	The advanced parameters are on the left sidebar once you search an item. Uncheck "include citations" box for better results.
Sweet Search	<a href="http://www.sweetsearch.com">http://www.sweetsearch.com</a>	Blogs and other web pages.	This is a normal search engine with certain tertiary sources eliminated (e.g. Wikipedia) & more academic sites (universities, PBS, etc.) increased in rank.
Stephie Smith's & Vanessa Riley's websites	<a href="http://www.stephiesmith.com/resources.html">www.stephiesmith.com/resources.html</a> <a href="http://www.vanessarile.com/links.htm">www.vanessarile.com/links.htm</a>	Catch-all curated site of resources for historical romance writers, especially Regency.	Choose a link under "historical resources" or "My Research" to explore.
Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection	<a href="http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps">http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps</a>	Historical maps	There are extensive historical maps, organized by date or regional collections.
David Rumsey Map Collection	<a href="http://www.davidrumsey.com">http://www.davidrumsey.com</a>	Historical maps	This is a vast collection with high quality downloads and good search parameters.
Locating London's Past	<a href="https://www.locatinglondon.org">https://www.locatinglondon.org</a>	Historical maps of London	1746 & 1846-60 GIS-compliant maps with data
Google Video (includes YouTube content)	<a href="http://video.google.com">http://video.google.com</a>	Videos	Since Google owns YouTube, this site gives you all the videos from that site plus many more. Plus here you can limit by source, duration, and quality.
Internet Archive	<a href="http://archive.org">http://archive.org</a>	Books, movies, and audio in the public domain. Most books are available through Google Books, but the other materials are worth a dedicated search here.	Use the thumbnail view and choose your format (e.g. movies) from the colored menu on the right. You can sort by criteria as well as do an advanced search. There are some flexible download options, too.
British Pathé	<a href="http://www.britishpathe.com">http://www.britishpathe.com</a>	British newsreels, videos, archives, film, footage, and stills.	Use the search bar or start in "collections."
Behind the Name	<a href="http://www.behindthename.com">http://www.behindthename.com</a>	Etymology and historical popularity of names.	If you first click the magnifying glass next to the search dialog, it will take you to the advanced page where you can find names by meaning, origin, and so much more. You can also see the popularity of a name over time.
Social Security Administration	<a href="http://www.ssa.gov/oact/babynames/index.html">http://www.ssa.gov/oact/babynames/index.html</a>	Baby names ranked by popularity in the United States from 1880-2015.	Scroll down to "You can look up..." to find the historical lists of names by decade.
Mongabay's Most Common Surnames	<a href="http://names.mongabay.com/most_common_surnames.htm">http://names.mongabay.com/most_common_surnames.htm</a>	Surname rankings from 1 to 100,000 from the 1990 census.	This is pretty straightforward to explore, but fascinating.
Online Etymology Dictionary	<a href="http://www.etymonline.com">http://www.etymonline.com</a>	Explanations of which words meant what through history and when they were first used.	If you cannot afford the Oxford English Dictionary online subscription, this is the next best thing (and uses the OED as a source).
The Historical Thesaurus of English	<a href="http://historicalthesaurus.arts.gla.ac.uk">http://historicalthesaurus.arts.gla.ac.uk</a>	Relationships between words throughout history and when they were first used.	The only problem here is that definitions link to the OED, which is a subscription service.

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Google Advanced Search	<a href="http://www.google.com/advanced_search">http://www.google.com/advanced_search</a>	Basic Google searches with easy-to-use advanced parameters.	You can use the cheat sheet to do this same advanced search on regular Google.
Google Advanced Book Search	<a href="http://books.google.com/advanced_book_search">http://books.google.com/advanced_book_search</a>	A Google Book Search with even more advanced parameters.	There are a few additional search parameters here, like a publisher search, limiting books or magazines, or finding a specific language.
Google Image Search	<a href="http://images.google.com">http://images.google.com</a>	Image searches and reverse image searches.	Load up a web-based image or file from your computer & have Google search for ones like it. Click on the camera icon for directions.
Tineye	<a href="http://www.tineye.com">http://www.tineye.com</a>	Another good reverse image search.	Similar to Google's Image Search, just drag and drop your photo in. However, this site offers even more—a tracking service to continually scan the web and find your image, or derivatives of it, used without your permission. This is a pay service.
Google Advanced Image Search	<a href="http://www.google.com/advanced_image_search">http://www.google.com/advanced_image_search</a>	Search for images with very detailed parameters.	You can access most of these parameters using regular Google: click on "Images" and "Search Tools." Note: you can also search by usage rights (for reproduction & commercial use).
Flickr	<a href="http://www.flickr.com">http://www.flickr.com</a>	Amateur and professional photographs	Under "any license" are options for using photos for redistribution & commercial use.
Scrivener	<a href="http://literatureandlatte.com">http://literatureandlatte.com</a>	Writing and research software	I cannot recommend this highly enough. \$45
Noodle Tools	<a href="http://www.noodletools.com">http://www.noodletools.com</a>	Note-taking and bibliography software	Very powerful notecard research software, but it is only available online. \$15/year
EasyBib	<a href="http://www.easybib.com">http://www.easybib.com</a>	Bibliography (and note-taking) software	Not as reliable as NoodleTools, but has some auto-fill features. Free for MLA bibliography or \$19.99/yr for all features (and better speed)



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